

# CAD/CAM

## B. Tech. III Year I Semester

Course Code	Category	Hours/ Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
23ME506	<b>ELECTIVE</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>CIA</b>	<b>SEE</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>		<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Contact Classes:60</b>	<b>TutorialClasses:16</b>	<b>Practical Classes: Nil</b>				<b>TotalClasses:60</b>		

**Prerequisites:** To learn the importance and use of computer in design and manufacture

**Course objectives:** To provide an overview of how computers are being used in design, development of manufacturing plans and manufacture. To understand the need for integration of CAD and CAM

### Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand geometric transformation techniques in CAD.

CO2: Develop mathematical models to represent curves and surfaces.

CO3: Model engineering components using solid modeling techniques.

CO4: Develop programs for CNC to manufacture industrial components.

CO5: To understand the application of computers in various aspects of Manufacturing and Design

# SYLLABUS

## UNIT - I

Fundamentals of CAD/ CAM, Application of computers for Design and Manufacturing, Benefits of CAD/ CAM - Computer peripherals for CAD/ CAM, Design workstation, Graphic terminal, CAD/ CAM software- definition of system software and application software, CAD/ CAM database and structure. **Geometric Modeling:** Wire frame modeling, wire frame entities, Interpolation and approximation of curves, Concept of parametric and non-parametric representation of curves, Curve fitting techniques, definitions of cubic spline, Bezier, and B-spline.

## UNIT - II

**Surface modeling:** Algebraic and geometric form, Parametric space of surface, Blending functions, parametrization of surface patch, Subdividing, Cylindrical surface, Ruled surface, Surface of revolution Spherical surface, Composite surface, Bezier surface. B-spline surface, Regenerative surface and pathological conditions.

**Solid Modelling:** Definition of cell composition and spatial occupancy enumeration, Sweep representation, Constructive solid geometry, Boundary representations.

## UNIT - III

**NC Control Production Systems:** Numerical control, Elements of NC system, NC part programming: Methods of NC part programming, manual part programming, Computer assisted part programming, Post Processor, Computerized part program, SPPL (A Simple Programming Language). CNC, DNC and Adaptive Control Systems.

## UNIT - IV

**Group Technology:** Part families, Parts classification and coding. Production flow analysis, Machine cell design.

**Computer aided process planning:** Difficulties in traditional process planning, Computer aided process planning: retrieval type and generative type, Machinability data systems.

**Computer aided manufacturing resource planning:** Material resource planning, inputs to MRP, MRP output records, Benefits of MRP, Enterprise resource planning, Capacity requirements planning.

## UNIT - V

**Flexible manufacturing system:** F.M.S equipment, FMS layouts, Analysis methods for FMS benefits of FMS.

**Computer aided quality control:** Automated inspection- Off-line, On-line, contact, Non-contact; Coordinate measuring machines, Machine vision.

**Computer Integrated Manufacturing:** CIM system, Benefits of CIM

## TEXT BOOKS:

1. CAD/CAM Concepts and Applications / Alavala / PHI
2. CAD/CAM Principles and Applications / P. N. Rao / Mc Graw Hill

## REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. CAD/CAM/ Groover M.P/ Pearson
2. CAD/CAM/CIM/ Radhakrishnan and Subramanian / New Age