



**NARASIMHA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE**  
**(Autonomous)**  
 Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to JNTUH,  
 Hyderabad Accredited by NAAC with A Grade, Accredited by  
 NBA

Course Title	: <b>NUMERICAL METHODS AND COMPLEX VARIABLES</b>
Course Code	: <b>23MA301</b>
Year & Sem	: <b>II – I</b>
Regulation	: <b>NR23 (NRCM – NR23 Autonomous Syllabus)</b>

## SYLLABUS

### B Tech II Year I Sem

Course Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
		L	T	P		CIA	SEE	TOTAL
23MA301	Basic Sciences	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
<b>Contact Classes: 48</b>	<b>Tutorial Classes: 16</b>	<b>Practical Classes: Nil</b>			<b>Total Classes:64</b>			

**Pre-requisites:** Mathematics courses of first year of study.

**Course Objectives:** To learn

- Various numerical methods to find roots of polynomial and transcendental equations.
- Concept of finite differences and to estimate the value for the given data using interpolation.
- Evaluation of integrals using numerical techniques.
- Solving ordinary differential equations of first order using numerical techniques.
- Differentiation and integration of complex valued functions.
- Evaluation of integrals using Cauchy's integral formula and Cauchy's residue theorem.
- Expansion of complex functions using Taylor's and Laurent's series.

**Course outcomes:** After learning the contents of this paper the student must be able to

- Express any periodic function in terms of sine and cosine.
- Find the root of a given polynomial and transcendental equations and Estimate the value for the given data using interpolation.

- Find the numerical solutions for a given first order ODE's.
- Analyze the complex function with reference to their analyticity, integration using Cauchy's integral and residue theorems.
- Taylor's and Laurent's series expansions in complex function.

**UNIT-I:****Fourier Series & Fourier Transforms:**

Fourier series - Dirichlet's Conditions - Half-range Fourier series - Fourier Transforms: Fourier Sine and cosine transforms - Inverse Fourier transforms.

**UNIT-II:****Numerical Methods-I**

Solution of polynomial and transcendental equations: Bisection method, Iteration Method, Newton-Raphson method and Regula-Falsi method. Jacobi and Gauss-Seidal iteration methods for solving linear systems of equations. Finite differences: forward differences, backward differences, central differences, symbolic relations and separation of symbols, Interpolation using Newton's forward and backward difference formulae. Central difference interpolation: Gauss's forward and backward formulae, Lagrange's method of interpolation.

**UNIT-III: Numerical Methods-II**

Numerical integration: Trapezoidal rule and Simpson's 1/3rd and 3/8th rules. Ordinary differential equations: Taylor's series, Picard's method, Euler and modified Euler's methods, Runge-Kutta method of fourth order for first order ODE

**UNIT-IV: Complex Differentiation**

Limit, Continuity and Differentiation of Complex functions. Cauchy-Riemann equations (without proof), Milne- Thomson methods, analytic functions, harmonic functions, finding harmonic conjugate, elementary analytic functions (exponential, trigonometric, logarithm) and their properties. (All theorems without Proofs), Conformal mappings, Mobius transformations.

**UNIT-V: Complex Integration:**

Line integrals, Cauchy's theorem, Cauchy's Integral formula, zeros of analytic functions, singularities, Taylor's series, Laurent's series, Residues, Cauchy Residue theorem and their properties (All theorems without Proofs).

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 36th Edition, 2010.
2. S.S. Sastry, Introductory methods of numerical analysis, PHI, 4th Edition, 2005.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. M. K. Jain, S.R.K. Iyengar, R.K. Jain, Numerical methods for Scientific and Engineering
2. Computations, New Age International publishers.
3. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006. J. W. Brown